

Violence against Women Module ⁱ ⁱⁱ

VERSION 1 : Partner violence first, followed by non-partner violence
(Preferred version)

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(in red: changes made since 14 Jan. and 12 Feb. 2010
In green changes made since 23 Febr. 2010)

Questions in this module (**version 1**) are grouped as follows:

R- Relationship information from respondent

V-Partner violence

N-Non-partner violence

Z-Completion of interview

The following documents are being developed to accompany this module :

1. Question by question explanation of the module
2. **Facilitators manual – Workshop for training field workers**
3. Interviewer manual (including ethical and safety **recommendations**)
4. **Code book and analysis plan for the VAW indicators**

The most recent version of UNECE module and accompanying materials are downloadable from:

<http://www1.unece.org/stat/platform/display/VAW/measuring+violence+against+women> (regularly updated)

For more comments or information on the module contact henriette.jansen@gmail.com; for information on the testing process contact tiina.luige@unece.org

CHECK HH SELECTION FORM	WOMAN SELECTED FOR THIS MODULE [] ↓	WOMAN NOT SELECTED [] ⇒	GO TO NEXT SECT.
Informed consent and Privacy	<p>READ TO RESPONDENT</p> <p>Now I would like to ask you questions about some other important aspects of a woman's life. Some of the topics may be difficult to discuss, but many women have found it useful to have the opportunity to talk. You do not have to answer any questions that you do not want to. I want to assure you that all of your answers will be kept strictly secret and will not be told to anyone. And no one else will know that you were asked these questions.</p> <p>Do you have any questions? Do you agree to be interviewed?</p> <p>It's very important that we talk in private. Is this a good time and place to hold the interview, or is there somewhere else that you would like to go?</p> <p>CHECK FOR PRESENCE OF OTHERS. DO NOT CONTINUE UNTIL EFFECTIVE PRIVACY IS ENSURED.</p> <p>PRIVACY OBTAINED.... 1 ↓</p> <p>PRIVACY NOT POSSIBLE ... 2 ⇒</p>		GO TO [NEXT MODULE]
R01	<p>Are you at the moment married, living together , involved in a relationship with a man without living together? ⁱⁱⁱ</p> <p><i>IF NEEDED PROBE: such as a regular boyfriend or a fiancé?</i></p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	<p>CURRENTLY MARRIED.....1</p> <p>LIVING WITH MAN, NOT MARRIED2</p> <p><i>CURRENTLY HAVING A REGULAR PARTNER (INVOLVED IN A RELATIONSHIP), WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER.....3</i></p> <p>NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A MAN, NOT INVOLVED IN A RELATIONSHIP WITH A MAN.....4</p>	⇒R04 ⇒R04 ⇒R04
R02	<p>Previously were you married, living together or were you in a relationship without living together (dating).</p> <p>MARK ONLY THE ONE OPTION THAT APPLIES TO THE MOST RECENT RELATIONSHIP</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	<p>PREVIOUSLY MARRIED.....1</p> <p>PREVIOUSLY LIVING WITH MAN, NOT MARRIED2</p> <p><i>PREVIOUSLY HAVING A REGULAR PARTNER (INVOLVED IN A RELATIONSHIP), WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER.....3</i></p> <p>NEVER MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A MAN AND NEVER INVOLVED IN A RELATIONSHIP WITH A MAN.....4</p>	⇒N01
R03	<p>Did your <u>last partnership with a man</u> end in divorce or separation, or did your husband/partner die?</p> <p><i>COUNTRY-SPECIFIC CODES CAN BE ADDED</i></p>	<p>DIVORCED 1</p> <p>SEPARATED/BROKEN UP.....2</p> <p>WIDOWED/PARTNER DIED3</p> <p>DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER.....8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER.....9</p>	
R04	<p>In your life, how many times have you been married and/or lived together with a man <i>and/or had a relationship with a man?</i></p> <p>INCLUDE CURRENT PARTNER – COUNT EVERY PERSON ONLY ONCE, ACCORDING TO MOST RECENT SITUATION</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	<p>a) MARRIED NUMBER OF TIMES [][]</p> <p>b) LIVING WITH MAN, NOT MARRIED..... NUMBER OF TIMES [][]</p> <p>c) <i>REGULAR (DATING) PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER.....</i> NUMBER OF TIMES [][]</p>	

V. PARTNER

V01	READ TO RESPONDENT:												
	When two people marry or live together, they usually share both good and bad moments. I would now like to ask you some questions about how your current (or most recent) husband / partner treats (treated) you. If anyone interrupts us I will change the topic of conversation.												
V02A <small>iv</small>	I am now going to ask you about some situations that are true for many women. Thinking about your (current or most recent) husband / partner, would you say it is generally true that he:				A.			B. ONLY ASK IF 'YES' IN V02A: Has this happened in the <u>past 12 months</u>?					
						YES	NO	DK	YES	NO			
	a)	He tries to keep you from seeing your friends?	a)	SEEING FRIENDS	1	2	8	1	2				
	b)	He tries to restrict contact with your family of birth?	b)	CONTACT FAMILY	1	2	8	1	2				
	c)	He insists on knowing where you are at all times?	c)	WANTS TO KNOW	1	2	8	1	2				
	d)	He ignores you and treats you indifferently?	d)	IGNORES YOU	1	2	8	1	2				
	e)	He gets angry if you speak with another man?	e)	GETS ANGRY	1	2	8	1	2				
	f)	He is often suspicious that you are unfaithful?	f)	SUSPICIOUS	1	2	8	1	2				
	g)	He expects you to ask his permission before seeking health care for yourself?	g)	HEALTH CENTRE	1	2	8	1	2				
V03A	Again, thinking about your (current or most recent) husband / partner, would you say it is generally true that he:				A.			B. ONLY ASK IF 'YES' IN V03A: Has this happened in the <u>past 12 months</u>?					
						YES	NO	DK	YES	NO			
	a)	He refuses to give you enough money for household expenses, even when he has money for other things? ^v	a)	REFUSES MONEY	1	2	8	1	2				
V04	The next questions are about things that happen to many women, and that your (current/most recent) husband/ partner may have done to you. Has your husband / partner, ever....		A) (If YES continue with B. If NO skip to next item)		B) Has this happened in the past 12 months? (If YES ask C and D. If NO ask D only)		C) In the past 12 months would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?			D) Did this happen before the past 12 months? IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?			
			YES	NO	YES	NO	One	Few	Many	NO	One	Few	Many
	a)	Insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself?	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	b)	Belittled or humiliated you in front of other people?	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	c)	Done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose (e.g. by the way he looked at you, by yelling and smashing things)?	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	d)	Verbally threatened to hurt you or someone you care about?	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	3

V05	Has your (current/most recent) husband /partner ever....	A) (If YES continue with B. If NO skip to next item)	B) Has this happened in the past 12 months? (If YES ask C and D. If NO ask D only)	C) In the past 12 months would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?	D) Did this happen before the past 12 months? ^{vi} IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?	
		YES NO	YES NO	One Few Many	NO One Few Many	
		a) Slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
		b) Pushed you or shoved you or pulled your hair?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
		c) Hit you with his fist or with anything else that could hurt you?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
		d) Kicked you, dragged you or beat you up?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
		e) Choked or burnt you on purpose?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
f) Threatened with or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3		
			↓			
V06				IF AT LEAST ONE "2" OR "3" IN COLUMN C [] ↓	ALL OTHER SKIP TO V08	
V07a vii	For the things we just talked about (IF MORE THAN ONE TYPE MENTIONED, REFER TO THE ACTS MENTIONED), can you please tell me how often it happened in the past 12 months? Would you say: 1. Every day or nearly every day, all the time 2. Once or twice a week 3. Once or twice a month 4. Less than once a month PROBE: We are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY..... 1 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK..... 2 ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH..... 3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH..... 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9				
V07b	Can you give me a number for how many times these things happened in the past 12 months? PROBE: More or less. It does not need to be precise... I would like to remind you that we are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.	NUMBER OF TIMES [][][] MANY TIMES, CANNOT GIVE A NUMBER . 995 REFUSED/NO ANSWER 999				

V08		A) (If YES continue with B. If NO skip to next item)	B) Has this happened in the past 12 months? (If YES ask C and D. If NO ask D only)	C) In the past 12 months would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?	D) Did this happen before the past 12 months? IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?	
		YES NO	YES NO	One Few Many	NO One Few Many	
		a) Did your (current/most recent) husband/partner ever force you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
		b) Did you ever have sexual intercourse you did not want to because you were afraid of what your (current/most recent) husband/partner might do?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	c) Did your (current/most recent) husband/partner ever force you to do something else sexual that you did not want or that you found degrading or humiliating?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3	
			↓			
V09				IF AT LEAST ONE "2" OR "3" IN COLUMN C [1] ↓	ALL OTHER SKIP TO V11	
V10a	For the things we just talked about (IF MORE THAN ONE TYPE MENTIONED, REFER TO THE ACTS MENTIONED), can you please tell me how often it happened in the past 12 months? Would you say: 1. Every day or nearly every day, all the time 2. Once or twice a week 3. Once or twice a month 4. Less than once a month PROBE: We are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY 1 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK 2 ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH 3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER 9				
V10b	Can you give me a number for how many times these things happened in the past 12 months? PROBE: More or less. It does not need to be precise... I would like to remind you that we are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.	NUMBER OF TIMES [][] MANY TIMES, CANNOT GIVE A NUMBER .995 REFUSED/NO ANSWER 999				
V11	VERIFY WHETHER ANSWERED YES TO ANY QUESTION ON PHYSICAL VIOLENCE, SEE QUESTION V05 AT LEAST ONE "1" IN COLUMN A	YES, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE 1 NO PHYSICAL VIOLENCE 2				
V12	VERIFY WHETHER ANSWERED YES TO ANY QUESTION ON SEXUAL VIOLENCE, SEE QUESTION V08 AT LEAST ONE "1" IN COLUMN A	YES, SEXUAL VIOLENCE 1 NO SEXUAL VIOLENCE 2				

V13	IF 'YES' TO V11 AND/OR V12 [] ↓	IF 'NO' TO BOTH V11 AND V12 []⇒		V16
V14 viii	A) Did the following ever happen as a result of what your husband/partner did to you? a) You had cuts, scratches, bruises or aches? b) you had injuries to eye or ear, sprains, dislocations or burns? c) you had deep wounds, broken bones, broken teeth, internal injuries, or any other similar injury? d) you had a miscarriage?	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	B) ONLY ASK FOR RESPONSES MARKED YES IN V14 A): Has this happened <u>in the past 12 months?</u> YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	
V15 ix	Would you say that your husband /partner's behaviour towards you has affected your physical or mental wellbeing? Would you say, that it has had no effect, a little effect or a large effect? REFER TO SPECIFIC ACTS OF PHYSICAL AND/OR SEXUAL VIOLENCE SHE DESCRIBED EARLIER	NO EFFECT 1 A LITTLE 2 A LOT 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER 9		
V16 ^x	Are you ever afraid of your current/most recent husband or partner? Would you say never, sometimes, many times, most/all of the time?	NEVER 1 SOMETIMES 2 MANY TIMES 3 MOST/ALL OF THE TIMES 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER 9		
V17	CHECK R04 a) b) and c) (TOTAL NUMBER OF PARTNERS)	IF 2 OR MORE [] ↓	IF ONLY 1 []⇒	V40
READ TO RESPONDENT: I would now like to ask you some questions about your how (any of) your <u>previous</u> husband / partner treated you (any partner that you may have had before the partner that we just talked about).				

V18A	Thinking about (any of) your previous husband / partner(s), would you say it is generally true that:	A.	YES	NO	DK	B. ONLY ASK IF 'YES' IN V18A: Has this happened in the <u>past 12 months</u> ? YES NO
	a) He tried to keep you from seeing your friends?	a) SEEING FRIENDS	1	2	8	1 2
	b) He tried to restrict contact with your family of birth?	b) CONTACT FAMILY	1	2	8	1 2
	c) He insisted on knowing where you are at all times?	c) WANTS TO KNOW	1	2	8	1 2
	d) He ignored you and treated you indifferently?	d) IGNORES YOU	1	2	8	1 2
	e) He got angry if you spoke with another man?	e) GETS ANGRY	1	2	8	1 2
	f) He was often suspicious that you are unfaithful	f) SUSPICIOUS	1	2	8	1 2
	g) He expected you to ask his permission before seeking health care for yourself?	g) HEALTH CENTRE	1	2	8	1 2
V19	CHECK V18A	IF AT LEAST ONE 'YES' (1) IN COLUMN A [] ↓	IF ONLY "NO" (2) IN COLUMN A [] ⇒		V21	
V20	Could you please tell me about the type of relationship with the previous partner that did this to you. Were you married with him, living together or were you in a relationship without living together (dating)? IF MORE THAN 2 PREVIOUS PARTNERS VIOLENT, MARK ALL THAT APPLY. <i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i>	MARRIED.....A LIVING TOGETHER.....B <i>REGULAR (DATING) PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER.....C</i> NO ANSWER.....Z				
V21A	Again, thinking about your previous husband / partner(s), would you say it is generally true that he:	A.	YES	NO	DK	B. ONLY ASK IF 'YES' IN V21A: Has this happened in the <u>past 12 months</u> ? YES NO
	a) He refused to give you enough money for household expenses, even when he has money for other things?	a) REFUSES MONEY	1	2	8	1 2
V22	CHECK V21A	IF AT LEAST ONE 'YES' (1) IN COLUMN A [] ↓	IF ONLY "NO" (2) IN COLUMN A [] ⇒		V24	
V23	Could you please tell me about the type of relationship with the previous partner that did this to you. Were you married with him, living together or were you in a relationship without living together (dating)? IF MORE THAN 2 PREVIOUS PARTNERS VIOLENT, MARK ALL THAT APPLY. <i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i>	MARRIED.....A LIVING TOGETHER.....B <i>REGULAR (DATING) PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER.....C</i> NO ANSWER.....Z				

V24	Has (any of) you previous husband / partner(s), ever....	A) (If YES continue with B. If NO skip to next item) YES NO	B) Has this happened <u>in the past 12 months</u> ? (If YES ask C and D. If NO ask D only) YES NO	C) <u>In the past 12 months</u> would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times? One Few Many	D) Did this happen <u>before the past 12 months</u> ? IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times? NO One Few Many
V25	CHECK V24	IF AT LEAST ONE 'YES' (1) IN COLUMN A [] ↓	IF ONLY "NO" (2) [] ⇒		V27
V26	<p>Could you please tell me about the type of relationship with the previous partner that did this to you. Were you married with him, living together or were you in a relationship without living together (dating)?</p> <p>IF MORE THAN 2 PREVIOUS PARTNERS VIOLENT, MARK ALL THAT APPLY.</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	MARRIED.....A LIVING TOGETHERB <i>REGULAR (DATING) PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER.....C</i> NO ANSWERZ			

V27	Has (any of) your previous husband partner(s) ever....	A) (If YES continue with B. If NO skip to next item) YES NO	B) Has this happened in the past 12 months? (If YES ask C only. If NO ask D only) YES NO	C) <u>In the past 12 months</u> would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times? One Few Many	D) <u>Did this happen before the past 12 months?</u> IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times? NO One Few Many
	a) Slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	b) Pushed you or shoved you or pulled your hair?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	c) Hit you with his fist or with anything else that could hurt you?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	d) Kicked you, dragged you or beat you up?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	e) Choked or burnt you on purpose?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	f) Threatened with or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
				↓	
V28				IF AT LEAST ONE "2" OR "3" IN COLUMN C <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> ↓	ALL OTHER SKIP TO V36
V29a	For the things we just talked about (IF MORE THAN ONE TYPE MENTIONED, REFER TO THE ACTS MENTIONED), can you please tell me how often it happened in the past 12 months? Would you say: 1. Every day or nearly every day, all the time 2. Once or twice a week 3. Once or twice a month 4. Less than once a month PROBE: We are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY..... 1 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK..... 2 ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH..... 3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH..... 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9			
V29b	Can you give me a number for how many times these things happened in the past 12 months? PROBE: More or less. It does not need to be precise... I would like to remind you that we are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.	NUMBER OF TIMES [][][] MANY TIMES, CANNOT GIVE A NUMBER . 995 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 999			
V30	CHECK V27	IF AT LEAST ONE 'YES' (1) IN COLUMN A <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> ↓	IF ONLY "NO" (2) [][] =>		V32

V31	<p>Could you please tell me about the type of relationship with the previous partner that did this to you. Were you married with him, living together <i>or were you in a relationship without living together (dating)?</i></p> <p>IF MORE THAN 2 PREVIOUS PARTNERS VIOLENT, MARK ALL THAT APPLY.</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	MARRIED.....A LIVING TOGETHER B <i>REGULAR (DATING) PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER</i> C NO ANSWER Z
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V32		A) (If YES continue with B. If NO skip to next item) YES NO	B) Has this happened <u>in the past 12 months?</u> (If YES ask C and D. If NO ask D only) YES NO	C) <u>In the past 12 months</u> would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times? One Few Many	D) Did this happen <u>before the past 12 months?</u> IF YES: would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times? NO One Few Many
	a) Did (any of) your previous husband/partner(s) ever force you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	b) Did you ever have sexual intercourse you did not want to because you were afraid of what your partner or any other partner might do?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
	c) Did your partner or any other partner ever forced you to do something else sexual that you did not want or found degrading or humiliating?	1 2	1 2	1 2 3	0 1 2 3
				↓	

V33		IF AT LEAST ONE "2" OR "3" IN COLUMN C [] ↓	ALL OTHER SKIP TO V35
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V34a	For the things we just talked about (IF MORE THAN ONE TYPE MENTIONED, REFER TO THE ACTS MENTIONED), can you please tell me how often it happened in the past 12 months? Would you say: 1. Every day or nearly every day, all the time 2. Once or twice a week 3. Once or twice a month 4. Less than once a month PROBE: We are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.	EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY..... 1 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK..... 2 ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH..... 3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH..... 4 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER..... 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9
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V34b	Can you give me a number for how many times these things happened in the past 12 months? PROBE: More or less. It does not need to be precise... I would like to remind you that we are interested in separate incidents, not each time each individual act occurred.	NUMBER OF TIMES [][][] MANY TIMES, CANNOT GIVE A NUMBER . 995 REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 999
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V35	CHECK V30	IF AT LEAST ONE 'YES' (1) IN COLUMN A [] ↓	IF ONLY "NO" (2) [] ⇒	V37
V36	<p>Could you please tell me about the type of relationship with the previous partner that did this to you. Were you married with him, living together or were you in a relationship without living together (dating)?</p> <p>IF MORE THAN 2 PREVIOUS PARTNERS VIOLENT, MARK ALL THAT APPLY.</p> <p><i>THE OPTION IN ITALICS MAY NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</i></p>	<p>MARRIED..... A</p> <p>LIVING TOGETHERB</p> <p><i>REGULAR (DATING) PARTNER WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER</i>C</p> <p>NO ANSWERZ</p>		
V37	<p>VERIFY WHETHER ANSWERED YES TO ANY QUESTION ON PHYSICAL VIOLENCE, SEE QUESTION V27 AT LEAST ONE "1" IN COLUMN A</p>	<p>YES, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE 1</p> <p>NO PHYSICAL VIOLENCE 2</p>		
V38	<p>VERIFY WHETHER ANSWERED YES TO ANY QUESTION ON SEXUAL VIOLENCE, SEE QUESTION V32 AT LEAST ONE "1" IN COLUMN A</p>	<p>YES, SEXUAL VIOLENCE 1</p> <p>NO SEXUAL VIOLENCE 2</p>		
V39	IF 'YES' TO V37 AND/OR V38 [] ↓	IF 'NO' TO BOTH V37 AND V38 [] ⇒		V42
V40	<p>A) Did the following ever happen as a result of what (any of) your previous husband/partner(s) did to you?</p> <p>a) You had cuts, scratches, bruises or aches?</p> <p>b) you had injuries to eye or ear, sprains, dislocations or burns?</p> <p>c) you had deep wounds, broken bones, broken teeth, internal injuries or any other similar injury?</p> <p>d) you had a miscarriage?</p>	<p>YES NO</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p>	<p>B) ONLY ASK FOR RESPONSES MARKED YES IN V40 A): Has this happened <u>in the past 12 months?</u></p> <p>YES NO</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p>	
V41	<p>Would you say that your previous husband / partner's behaviour towards you has affected your physical or mental wellbeing? Would you say, that it has had no effect, a little effect or a large effect?</p> <p>REFER TO SPECIFIC ACTS OF PHYSICAL AND/OR SEXUAL VIOLENCE SHE DESCRIBED EARLIER</p>	<p>NO EFFECT 1</p> <p>A LITTLE..... 2</p> <p>A LOT 3</p> <p>DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9</p>		
V42	<p>Were you ever afraid of your previous husband or partner? Would you say never, sometimes, many times, most/all of the time?</p>	<p>NEVER..... 1</p> <p>SOMETIMES 2</p> <p>MANY TIMES 3</p> <p>MOST/ALL OF THE TIMES 4</p> <p>DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8</p> <p>REFUSED/NO ANSWER..... 9</p>		

V43	ANY PARTNER VIOLENCE: IF 'YES' TO V13 AND/OR V39 [] ↓	IF 'NO' TO BOTH V13 AND V39 [] ⇒	N01
V44	Who have you told about your (previous) partner's behaviour? REFER TO THE PARTNER WHO WAS VIOLENT AND IF NEEDED REFER TO THE ACTS MENTIONED PROBE: Anyone else? MARK ALL MENTIONED	NO ONE A HER PARENTSB HIS PARENTSC OTHER RELATIVES D FRIENDSE NEIGHBOURS F POLICE G DOCTOR/HEALTH WORKER H PRIEST I COUNSELLOR J NGO/WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION K LOCAL LEADER L OTHER (specify): _____ X	

N. OTHERS (NON-PARTNERS)

N01	<p>READ TO RESPONDENT: In their lives, many women have unwanted experiences and experience different forms of maltreatment and violence from all kinds of people, men or women. This may be relatives, other people that they know, and/or from strangers. If you don't mind, I would like to briefly ask you about some of these situations. Everything that you say will be kept private. I will first ask about what has happened since you were 15 years old, and thereafter during the past 12 months. ^{xi}</p> <p>FOR WOMEN WHO WERE EVER PARTNERED ADD: These questions are about about people other than your husband/partner(s).</p>									
N02 xii	<p>Since the age of 15, has anyone ever hit, beaten, kicked or done anything else to hurt you physically?</p> <p>Thrown something at you? Pushed you or pulled your hair? Choked or burnt you on purpose? Threatened with or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	⇒N05							
N03	<p>a) Who did this to you?</p> <p>PROBE: Anyone else? How about a relative? How about someone at school or work? How about a friend or neighbour? A stranger or anyone else?</p> <p>MARK ALL MENTIONED</p> <p>FATHER/STEPFATHER ^{xiii} A 1 2 3 MOTHER B 1 2 3 MOTHER IN LAW C 1 2 3 OTHER MALE FAMILY MEMBER D 1 2 3 OTHER FEMALE FAMILY MEMBER .. E 1 2 3</p> <p>SOMEONE AT WORK F 1 2 3 FRIEND G 1 2 3 ACQUAINTANCE H 1 2 3 RECENT (CASUAL) ACQUAINTANCE .I 1 2 3 COMPLETE STRANGER.....J 1 2 3</p> <p>TEACHER K 1 2 3 DOCTOR/HEALTH PROFESSIONALL 1 2 3 PRIEST/RELIGIOUS LEADER.....M 1 2 3 POLICE/ SOLDIER N 1 2 3</p> <p>OTHER (specify): _____ X 1 2 3</p>	<p>b) ASK ONLY FOR THOSE MARKED in a). How many times did this happen <u>since you were 15?</u> Once, a few times, or many times?</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>One</td> <td>A few times</td> <td>Many times</td> </tr> </table>	One	A few times	Many times	<p>c) ASK ONLY FOR THOSE MARKED in a). How many times did this happen <u>in the past 12 months?</u> Once, a few times, or many times?</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>No</td> <td>One</td> <td>A few times</td> <td>Many times</td> </tr> </table>	No	One	A few times	Many times
One	A few times	Many times								
No	One	A few times	Many times							
N04	<p>INDICATE BELOW THE LETTERS FOR THE PERPETRATORS THAT WERE MENTIONED. IF MORE THAN 3 PERPETRATORS HAVE BEEN MENTIONED ASK WHICH 3 WERE THE MOST SERIOUS AND INDICATE THE LETTERS AS IN ABOVE LIST HERE:</p> <p>..... PERPETRATOR 1. [] PERPETRATOR 2. [] PERPETRATOR 3. []</p> <p>ASK N05 a, b, and c, FIRST FOR PERPETRATOR 1, AND THEN FOR THE NEXT, ETC. IF NO MORE PERPETRATORS, GO TO N06.</p>									

N05 ^{xiv}	A) Did the following ever happen as a result of what (USE SAME WORDS TO REFER TO THE PERPETRATOR AS RESPONDENT) did to you?	A) PERPETRATOR 1		B) PERPETRATOR 2		C) PERPETRATOR 3	
		YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
	a) You had cuts, scratches, bruises or aches?	1	2	1	2	1	2
	b) you had injuries to eye or ear, sprains, dislocations or burns? c) you had deep wounds, broken bones, broken teeth, internal injuries or any other similar injury?	1	2	1	2	1	2
	ONLY ASK FOR THE PERTRATORS INDICATED IN N04	IF MORE THAN ONE PERPETRATOR GO TO NEXT COLUMN		IF MORE THAN TWO PERPETRATORS GO TO NEXT COLUMN			

N06 ^{xv}	Now I would like to ask you about other unwanted experiences you may have had. Again, I want you to think about any person, man or woman. FOR WOMEN WHO EVER HAD A PARTNER ADD IF NECESSARY: except your husband / male partner. Since the age of 15, has anyone ever <u>forced you into sexual intercourse</u> when you did not want to, for example by threatening you, holding you down, or putting you in a situation that you could say no. Remember to include people you have known as well as strangers. Please at this point exclude <u>attempts</u> to force you. (IF NECESSARY: We define sexual intercourse as oral sex, anal or vaginal penetration).	YES 1 NO 2	⇒N08
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N07	a) Who did this to you? PROBE: Anyone else? How about a relative? How about someone at school or work? How about a friend or neighbour? A stranger or anyone else? MARK ALL MENTIONED	b) ASK ONLY FOR THOSE MARKED in a). How many times did this happen <u>since you were 15</u> ? Once , a few times, or many times?			c) ASK ONLY FOR THOSE MARKED in a). How many times did this happen <u>in the past 12 months</u> ? Once , a few times, or many times?			
		Once	A few times	Many times	No	Once	A few times	Many times
	FATHER/STEPFATHER A	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	MOTHER B	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	MOTHER IN LAW C	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	OTHER MALE FAMILY MEMBER ... D	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	OTHER FEMALE FAMILY MEMBER E	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	SOMEONE AT WORK F	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	FRIEND G	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	ACQUAINTANCE H	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	RECENT (CASUAL) ACQUAINTANCE I	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	COMPLETE STRANGER..... J	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	TEACHER K	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	DOCTOR/HEALTH PROFESSIONAL .L	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	PRIEST/RELIGIOUS LEADER..... M	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	POLICE/ SOLDIER N	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
	OTHER (specify): _____ .. X	1	2	3	0	1	2	3

N08	<p>Again, I want you to think about any person, man or woman.</p> <p>FOR WOMEN WHO EVER HAD A PARTNER ADD: except your husband / male partner.</p> <p>Apart from anything you may have mentioned, can you tell me if, since the age of 15 any of the following has happened to you? Has anyone <u>attempted to force</u> you to perform a sexual act you did not want, attempted to force you into sexual intercourse (which did not take place), touched you sexually, or did anything else sexually that you did not want. Remember to include people you have known as well as strangers.</p>	YES 1 NO 2	⇒ N10 or Z01																																																																																																																																																
N09	<p>a) Who did this to you?</p> <p>PROBE: Anyone else? How about a relative? How about someone at school or work? How about a friend or neighbour? A stranger or anyone else?</p> <p>MARK ALL MENTIONED</p> <p>FATHER/STEPFATHER A MOTHER B MOTHER IN LAW C OTHER MALE FAMILY MEMBER D OTHER FEMALE FAMILY MEMBER E</p> <p>SOMEONE AT WORK F FRIEND G ACQUAINTANCE H RECENT (CASUAL) ACQUAINTANCE I COMPLETE STRANGER J</p> <p>TEACHER K DOCTOR/HEALTH PROFESSIONAL L PRIEST/RELIGIOUS LEADER M POLICE/ SOLDIER N</p> <p>OTHER (specify): _____ X</p>	<p>b) ASK ONLY FOR THOSE MARKED in a). How many times did this happen <u>since you were 15</u>? Once, a few times, or many times?</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Once</th> <th>A few times</th> <th>Many times</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>A</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>D</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>E</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>F</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>G</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>H</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>I</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>J</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>K</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>L</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>M</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>N</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>X</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Once	A few times	Many times	A	1	2	3	B	1	2	3	C	1	2	3	D	1	2	3	E	1	2	3	F	1	2	3	G	1	2	3	H	1	2	3	I	1	2	3	J	1	2	3	K	1	2	3	L	1	2	3	M	1	2	3	N	1	2	3	X	1	2	3	<p>c) ASK ONLY FOR THOSE MARKED in a). How many times did this happen <u>in the past 12 months</u>? Once, a few times, or many times?</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>No</th> <th>Once</th> <th>A few times</th> <th>Many times</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>A</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>D</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>E</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>F</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>G</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>H</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>I</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>J</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>K</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>L</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>M</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>N</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>X</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		No	Once	A few times	Many times	A	0	1	2	3	B	0	1	2	3	C	0	1	2	3	D	0	1	2	3	E	0	1	2	3	F	0	1	2	3	G	0	1	2	3	H	0	1	2	3	I	0	1	2	3	J	0	1	2	3	K	0	1	2	3	L	0	1	2	3	M	0	1	2	3	N	0	1	2	3	X	0	1	2	3
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N10 COUNTRIES MAY WANT TO ADD ONE ADDITIONAL COUNTRY SPECIFIC QUESTION HERE ^{xvi}

Z. COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW

Z01	<p>We have now finished the interview. Is there anything else that happened to you and that I have not asked? Do you have any comments, or is there anything else you would like to add?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>		
Z02	<p>I have asked you about many difficult things. How has talking about these things made you feel?</p> <p>WRITE DOWN ANY SPECIFIC RESPONSE GIVEN BY RESPONDENT</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<p>GOOD/BETTER 1</p> <p>BAD/WORSE2</p> <p>SAME/ NO DIFFERENCE..3</p>	
Z03	<p><i>FINISH ONE – IF RESPONDENT HAS DISCLOSED PROBLEMS/VIOLENCE</i></p> <p>I would like to thank you very much for helping us. I realize that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by hearing from women themselves that we can really understand about their experiences of violence.</p> <p>From what you have told us, I can tell that you have had some very difficult times in your life. No one has the right to treat someone else in that way. However, from what you have told me I can see also that you are strong, and have survived through some difficult circumstances.</p> <p>Here is a list of organizations that provide support, legal advice and counselling services to women in STUDY LOCATION. Please do contact them if you would like to talk over your situation with anyone. Their services are free, and they will keep anything that you say private. You can go whenever you feel ready to, either soon or later on.</p> <p><i>FINISH TWO - IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT DISCLOSED PROBLEMS/VIOLENCE</i></p> <p>I would like to thank you very much for helping us. I realize that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by hearing from women themselves that we can really understand about women’s experiences in life.</p> <p>In case you ever hear of another woman who needs help, here is a list of organizations that provide support, legal advice and counselling services to women in STUDY LOCATION. Please do contact them if you or any of your friends or relatives need help. Their services are free, and they will keep anything that anyone says to them private.</p>		
Z04	<p>Interviewer’s observations [MAKE SURE IN THE FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE THERE IS AT LEAST HALF A PAGE SPACE TO WRITE COMMENTS]</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>		

HOUSEHOLD SELECTION FORM

	Hello, my name is _____. I am calling on behalf of CENTRE FOR SURVEY RESEARCH. We are conducting a survey in STUDY LOCATION on XXXXX.	
1	Please can you tell me how many people live here, and share food? PROBE: Does this include children (including infants) living here? Does it include any other people who may not be members of your family, such as domestic servants, lodgers or friends who live here and share food? MAKE SURE THESE PEOPLE ARE INCLUDED IN THE TOTAL	TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD [][]
2	Is the head of the household male or female?	MALE1 FEMALE2 BOTH3

	FEMALE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HH	RESIDENCE	AGE	ELIGIBLE
3	[For some of the questions] we would like to talk to only one woman from your household. To enable me to identify whom I should talk to, would you please give me the first names of all girls or women who usually live in your household (and share food).	What is the relationship of NAME to the head of the household.* (USE CODES BELOW)	Does NAME usually live here? SPECIAL CASES: SEE (A) BELOW. YES NO	How old is NAME? (YEARS, more or less)	SEE CRITERIA BELOW (A +B) YES NO
1			1 2		1 2
2			1 2		1 2
3			1 2		1 2
4			1 2		1 2
5			1 2		1 2
6			1 2		1 2
7			1 2		1 2
8			1 2		1 2
9			1 2		1 2
10			1 2		1 2

CODES	06 MOTHER	12 DOMESTIC SERVANT
01 HEAD	07 MOTHER-IN-LAW	13 LODGER
02 WIFE (PARTNER)	08 SISTER	14 FRIEND
03 DAUGHTER	09 SISTER-IN-LAW	98 OTHER NOT RELATIVE:
04 DAUGHTER-IN-LAW	10 OTHER RELATIVE	_____
05 GRANDDAUGHTER	11 ADOPTED/FOSTER/STEP DAUGHTER	

(A) SPECIAL CASES TO BE CONSIDERED MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD: ^{xviii}

- DOMESTIC SERVANTS IF THEY SLEEP 5 NIGHTS A WEEK OR MORE IN THE HOUSEHOLD.
- VISITORS IF THEY HAVE SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD FOR THE PAST 4 WEEKS.

(B) ELIGIBLE: ANY WOMAN 15 YEARS AND OLDER LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD.

MORE THAN ONE ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN HH:

- **RANDOMLY SELECT** ONE ELIGIBLE WOMAN FOR INTERVIEW. TO DO THIS, WRITE THE LINE NUMBERS OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN ON PIECES OF PAPER, AND PUT IN A BAG. ASK A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TO PICK OUT A NUMBER – SO SELECTING THE PERSON TO BE INTERVIEWED. ^{xix}
- **PUT CIRCLE AROUND LINE NUMBER OF WOMAN SELECTED.** ASK IF YOU CAN TALK WITH THE SELECTED WOMAN. IF SHE IS NOT AT HOME, AGREE ON DATE FOR RETURN VISIT.
- **CONTINUE WITH HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE**

NO ELIGIBLE WOMAN IN HH: ^{xx}

- **SAY “I cannot continue because I can only interview women 15 and over. Thank you for your assistance.”**
- **FINISH HERE.**

* If both (male and female) are the head, refer to the male.

ⁱ This module is developed by Henrica A.F.M. Jansen to specifically address the set of indicators as developed by the Friends of the Chair. It builds on the Violence against Women instrument that was developed for the WHO multi-country study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against women **and incorporates suggestions offered by the Expert Group Meeting 28-30 September 2009.**

ⁱⁱ In principle the questions could also be asked from men.

ⁱⁱⁱ Partner concept should be wide: married, cohabitating and dating with (sexual) relationship. Exclude occasional or sporadic dating as this would fall under "others". Note that including dating relationship may not be appropriate in all cultures, for example because it may not be appropriate to ask questions on sex to non-married women, or because the nature of engagements may be such that the woman is never spending time alone with her future husband until she is married. Partnership questions may need to be adapted for the country's specific situation. In general same-sex relationships are not included here. Some countries may decide to adapt the questionnaire for same-sex partner violence and include a question on the sex of the partner.

^{iv} The questions on acts of emotional abuse and controlling behaviours (from the WHO instrument) is out of scope of the TOR (i.e. not addressing the current set of indicators) but provides a good introduction to subsequent questions, ensures a gradual build up and aids in establishing rapport between interviewer and respondent. Including this question has additional advantage that it these questions collect information on other manifestations of violence (in relationships), -- in this case emotional violence – which is currently not included in the set of indicators. However, it is foreseen that in the near future a fuller spectrum of indicators on violence against women is achieved (point 35 in report of Friends of the Chair). Adding questions to this respect may be part of ongoing methodological development.

^v One question on economic violence has been added on advice of EGM. **This question will need to be developed further to capture more aspects of economic violence.**

^{vi} Column D answer options have been modified compared to the WHO questionnaire to enable them being asked from all women who report the act (in the WHO questionnaire column D was only asked if the act had NOT occurred in the past 12 months).

^{vii} A more detailed question on frequency has been added for physical and sexual violence in past 12 months to test whether this information can be easily collected.

^{viii} This question is being asked for those who reported physical or sexual violence. From the WHO experience we learned that we miss out on injuries if asked for physical violence only. The questions are phrased differently of WHO questionnaire. In this module, instead of asking first whether she was ever injured, there are direct questions giving examples of injuries. Severity of physical violence could be operationalized by nature of the acts (c-f) as well as by injuries. Need to decide if (for the calculation of the indicator) we also include those who report injuries for only sexual violence without including physical violence.

It should be realized that one case of victimization can have several acts and that in case of repeated victimization one severe incident raises the overall severity of all victimizations.

^{ix} Self perceived impact of partner violence on physical and mental wellbeing is a measure of her subjective experience of the severity of the violence the respondent is living (modified from WHO questionnaire where the question is in the coping section, Section 9) – The way the module has been set up is to only ask this from women who report physical or sexual partner violence (because it refers to the violent acts).

^x The question (not in the WHO instrument) addresses whether the woman is living in constant fear (an alternative question could be 'fearing for her life'), which is a measure of her subjective experience of the severity of the violence she is living. The way the module has been set up is to ask this from all partner women, whether reporting acts of physical or sexual violence or not.

^{xi} Suggested approach has main focus on perpetrators and secondary focus on specific acts (with a question of injuries to operationalize severity). Alternatively one could focus on acts, followed by a question on perpetrators, which (in examples that I

saw), risks losing out on linking specific acts with perpetrators. A modification compared to the WHO questionnaire is to ask first for the period since age 15 followed by the past 12 months, to be able to address the indicators.

^{xii} This question includes more acts compared to WHO questionnaire. This is to ensure including the same acts as for partner violence (even if we are not asking them one by one for reasons of length of the module).

^{xiii} List of perpetrators for non-partner modified compared to WHO instrument.

^{xiv} In the WHO questionnaire there was no question on injuries for non-partners. Note that for non-partners now it is asked for physical violence only (for the severity classification). If there are more than 3 different perpetrators the question will be asked for 3 only.

^{xv} In the WHO questionnaire there is only one question on sexual violence after age 15. For the module there are two: one for rape (unwanted and forced sexual intercourse) and another for all other unwanted sexual acts.

^{xvi} Countries may include one question on forms of violence against women that are important in their context but that are not covered by the module, such as FGM.

^{xvii} Only one woman per household can be interviewed. The way this will be done depends on sampling strategy and vehicle survey. The household selection presented here is an example of a possible way to select one eligible woman in a household (as used in the WHO multi-country study) . It does not form part of the module.

^{xviii} These selection criteria for whom belongs to the 'household' (including live-in domestic workers and long term visitors – as used in the WHO study) may not be feasible for surveys on other subjects.

^{xix} Random selection could be done by this or any other method such as first birth date or Kish table.

^{xx} Whether the interview ends here or not depends on the purpose of the vehicle survey.